

8.5 Employees by occupation, 1974 and 1975

Occupation (1971 Census classification)	Estimates in thousands	
	1974	1975
Managerial, administrative	538	614
Natural sciences, engineering and mathematics	287	312
Social sciences	106	111
Religion	27	26
Teaching	395	420
Medicine and health	395	427
Art, literature and recreation	106	115
Clerical	1,534	1,640
Sales	986	1,039
Service	1,105	1,138
Farming, horticulture and animal husbandry	495	504
Fishing, hunting and trapping	25	20
Forestry and logging	65	49
Mining and quarrying	52	53
Processing	414	362
Machining	271	252
Product fabricating, assembling and repairing	900	872
Construction trades	660	652
Transport equipment operation	392	389
Materials handling	257	242
Other crafts and equipment operation	126	127
All occupations	9,137	9,363

8.6 Persons 15 years of age and over in the total labour force, by country of birth and region of residence, 1971

Country of birth	Canada ¹	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie provinces	British Columbia
Total labour force	8,813,340	715,040	2,242,840	3,410,830	1,495,330	930,030
Born in Canada	7,049,575	682,545	1,989,720	2,430,865	1,241,715	688,765
Born outside Canada	1,763,770	32,495	253,115	979,960	253,610	241,265
US	124,405	7,575	18,020	45,390	30,460	22,590
Europe	1,429,985	21,130	194,180	830,880	199,030	182,160
Western Europe	280,010	3,905	42,465	142,290	48,965	41,680
Austria and Germany	144,730	1,450	13,355	75,920	29,170	24,400
Netherlands	85,774	1,875	2,795	52,020	15,515	13,425
France	26,405	315	18,895	4,415	1,510	1,200
Other Western Europe	23,100	265	7,425	9,935	2,770	2,655
Northern Europe	513,355	14,055	33,595	298,545	72,415	93,450
United Kingdom	450,850	12,835	30,185	268,380	60,270	78,110
Republic of Ireland	20,890	525	1,665	12,840	3,060	2,725
Scandinavia ²	30,275	645	1,275	9,475	8,480	10,265
Finland	11,345	50	465	7,850	610	2,345
Southern Europe	387,270	1,685	82,870	256,540	21,270	24,595
Italy	234,360	710	53,150	156,485	10,755	13,120
Greece	50,995	530	17,315	29,145	2,015	1,965
Yugoslavia	48,805	120	3,210	35,190	5,130	5,035
Portugal	40,400	220	6,345	27,085	2,885	3,855
Other Southern Europe	12,710	100	2,850	8,640	485	620
Eastern Europe	249,350	1,485	35,250	133,510	56,380	22,430
Poland	87,835	555	12,510	46,420	22,035	6,230
USSR	78,605	355	8,305	41,605	20,850	7,440
Hungary	42,875	280	7,065	24,210	6,490	4,730
Czechoslovakia	25,345	230	3,270	14,370	4,515	2,900
Other Eastern Europe	14,690	65	4,095	6,900	2,495	1,135
Asia	97,700	2,450	14,080	43,935	13,815	23,285
Other	111,680	1,340	26,830	59,755	10,310	13,230

¹Includes Yukon Territory and Northwest Territories.²Includes Denmark, Iceland, Norway and Sweden.